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SALEM.

VOLUME II.

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

SALEM DISTRICT. .



MADRAS:

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1915.

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* These tables are nil.

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population) in		Density of population per square mile, 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891—1901.	1901—1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HOSUR DIVISION.											
Hosur	1,217	1	438	36,444	195,027	98,131	97,496	184,971	+ 18.7	+ 5.8	161
Krishnagiri	656	2	291	34,939	180,795	89,671	91,124	174,998	+ 15.2	+ 8.3	276
SANKABUDRUG DIVISION.											
Trichengodu	604	1	162	66,401	295,251	147,431	147,820	271,492	+ 17.4	+ 8.8	489
Omatur	406	...	130	30,279	153,290	75,871	77,419	141,905	+ 24.7	+ 8.0	378
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.											
Dharmapuri	843	1	243	39,737	224,951	111,026	113,985	206,332	+ 15.5	+ 9.0	239
Uttangarai	910	...	454	31,553	156,725	77,557	79,168	159,419	+ 15.4	+ 1.7	172
SALEM DIVISION.											
Salem	723	2	365	69,638	352,213	174,922	177,291	360,880	+ 8.0	+ 2.4	487
Attur	841	1	174	36,795	207,818	102,341	105,477	199,475	+ 8.9	+ 4.2	247
District Total	6,300	8	2,247	348,786	1,766,680	876,950	889,730	1,699,482	+ 14.3	+ 4.0	280

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district.	1,766,680	1,699,482	1,486,800	14.3	4
HOSUR TALUK.					
Hosur	5,913	6,695	5,756	16.3	-11.7
KRISHNAGIRI TALUK.					
Kaveripatnam ...	5,171	4,954	4,457	11.2	4.4
Krishnagiri ...	10,887	10,446	9,726	7.4	4.2
TIRUCHENGODU TALUK.					
Tiruchengodu ...	4,645	8,198	7,511	9.1	-43.3
DHARMAFURI TALUK.					
Dharmapuri ...	6,458	8,102	6,939	16.8	-20.3
SALEM TALUK.					
Basipar	15,238	11,512	10,539	9.2	32.4
Salem *	59,153	70,621	67,710	4.3	-16.2
ATTUR TALUK.					
Attur	10,992	9,673	9,295	4.06	13.6

* Represents a Municipal Town.

III.—Roads.

					Mileage of roads maintained.		
					Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1911-12	...	...	...	...	1,454	1,454	...

N.B.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	HOSUR DIVISION.			
	<i>Hosur Taluk.</i>			
1	Hosur	L.F.D.	Hosur ...	Two halls, two bath rooms, verandahs, stables and kitchen.
2	Jakkeri stables ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	One kitchen with rooms and stables.
3	Uddanapalli ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 7 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
4	Sulagiri ...	Do.	Krishnagiri, 18 miles.	Do. do.
5	Dinnur	P.W.D.	Hosur, 1 mile.	Six rooms, tiled and terraced, furniture available.
6	Anchetti ...	F.D.	Kelamangalam, 22 miles.	Tiled, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
7	Natarapalayam ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 32 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
8	Urigam ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 34 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, one bath room with kitchen and stables.
9	Denkanikota ...	Do.	Kelamangalam, 8 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, one bath room with kitchen and stables.
10	Ayyur	Do.	Kelamangalam, 16 miles.	Tiled building, one room and two bath rooms.
11	Javulagiri ...	Do.	Hosur, 21 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, two bath rooms.
	<i>Krishnagiri Taluk.</i>			
12	Krishnagiri ...	L.F.D.	Krishnagiri, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Three halls, bath rooms, verandahs and stables.
13	Mathur	Do.	Samalpatti, 7 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, verandahs and stables.
14	Rayakottai ...	Do.	Rayakottai, 1 mile.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
15	Bargur	Do.	Bargur ...	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
16	Nedungal... ..	P.W.D.	Samalpatti, 12 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms (tiled).

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	HOSUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Krishnagiri Taluk—cont.</i>			
17	Barur	P.W.D.	Samal- patti, 12 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, furniture available.
18	Maharajagadai ...	F.D.	Krishna- giri, 7 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, two bath rooms with kitchen and stables.
19	Krishnagiri ...	Do.	Krishna- giri.	Tiled building, two rooms, one hall, two bath rooms and a kitchen.
20	Meduhampalli ...	Do.	Bargur, 7 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, a dining hall and two bath rooms.
	SANKARIDRUG DIVISION. <i>Tiruchengodu Taluk.</i>			
21	Tiruchengodu ...	L.F.D.	Sankari- drug, 5 miles.	Two halls with front and rear verandahs, two bath rooms, one kitchen and stables with three compartments.
22	Sankaridrug ...	Do.	Sankari- drug, 2 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, stables and kitchen.
23	Pakkanadu ...	F.D.	MacDo- nald Choultry, 15 miles.	Tiled building, one hall and two bath rooms.
24	Sholappadi ...	Do.	Salem, 40 miles.	One hall and two bath rooms.
	<i>Omalur Taluk.</i>			
25	Omalur	L.F.D.	Suramanga- lam, 8 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one kitchen with store room and latrine.
26	Lokur	F.D.	Lokur, 1 mile.	Inspection bungalow, tiled, four rooms, two in the lower, two in the upper storey, out-houses, etc.
27	Kurambapatti ...	Do.	Dinnapatti, 6 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, kitchen.
28	Nangavalli ...	Do.	Suramanga- lam, 21 miles.	Tiled building, one room and two bath rooms.
29	Danishpet ...	Do.	Kadiam- patti, 1 mile.	Do. do.

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IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DHARMAPURI DIVISION.			
	<i>Dharmapuri Taluk.</i>			
30	Dharmapuri ...	L.F.D.	Dharma-puri.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and one stable.
31	Adamankotta ...	Do.	Dharma-puri, 5½ miles.	Tiled building, two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
32	Thoppur ...	Do.	Kadiam-patti, 10 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and a kitchen.
33	Palakodu ...	Do.	Palakodu ...	Tiled building, two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms and stables.
34	Marandahalli ...	P.W.D.	Marandahalli, 1 mile.	Two rooms, bath rooms and furniture.
35	Pamagaram ...	F.D.	Dharma-puri, 19 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms and one bath room.
36	Marandahalli ...	Do.	Marandahalli, 1 mile.	Tiled building, one room.
37	Hogainakkal ...	Do.	Dharma-puri, 29 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms and two bath rooms.
	<i>Uttangarai Taluk.</i>			
38	Uttangarai ...	L.F.D.	Samal-patti, 5 miles.	Two halls, verandah and four bath rooms, kitchen and stables.
39	Hamumathirtham.	Do.	Samal-patti, 11 miles.	Tiled building, one hall, verandah and four bath rooms.
40	Pallippatti ...	Do.	Bommidi, 17 miles.	Two rooms, three verandahs and three bath rooms.
41	Pallippatti ...	P.W.D.	Bommidi, 17 miles.	Tiled buildings, two rooms with bath rooms.
42	Harur ...	F.D.	Morappur, 7 miles.	Tiled buildings, two rooms.
43	Mallapuram ...	Do.	Bommidi (Mallapuram).	Do. do.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Talaks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DHARMAPURI DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Uttangarai Taluk—cont.</i>			
44	Singarappet ...	F.D.	Samalpatti, 11 miles.	Tiled building, one room.
45	Kambalai ...	Do.	Morappur, 16 miles.	Do. do
46	Suriagadai ...	Do.	Morappur, 20 miles.	Do. do.
47	Chitteri ...	Do.	Morappur, 24 miles.	Do. do.
48	Kombuthukki ...	Do.	Bommidi, 18 miles.	Do. two rooms.
49	Papireddippatti ...	Do.	Bommidi, 12 miles.	Do. do.
	SALEM DIVISION.			
	<i>Salem Taluk.</i>			
50	Karippatti ...	L.F.D.	Suramangalam, 12 miles.	Two halls, bath rooms, verandah and kitchen.
51	Mallur ...	Do.	Do.	Do. do.
52	At the foot of the Shevaroy Hills.	Do.	Suramangalam, 7 miles.	Tiled hall, bath room and verandah.
53	Munchanadi ...	Do.	Suramangalam, 21 miles.	Two halls, two bath rooms, one kitchen, stable and latrine.
54	Yercaud ...	P.W.D.	Suramangalam, 19 miles.	Three rooms, three bath rooms, partly furnished.
55	Panamarattupatti.	Do.	Suramangalam, 13 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms with a bath room.
56	Puduppatti ...	F.D.	Suramangalam, 21 miles.	Tiled building, one room.
57	Hastampatti ...	Do.	Suramangalam, 3 miles.	Residential quarters.
58	Karadiyur ...	Do.	Kadiampatti, 7 miles.	Tiled building, two rooms.



IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
SALEM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>				
<i>Attur Taluk.</i>				
59	Attur	L.F.D.	Suramangalam, 35 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms, out-houses and kitchen.
60	Valappadi	Do.	Suramangalam, 20 miles.	Do. do.
61	Talaivasal	Do.	Suramangalam, 45 miles.	Two halls, verandahs, two bath rooms, out-houses and kitchen.
62	Panaimadal	F.D.	Suramangalam, 2½ miles.	Tiled building, one room.
63	Tammampatti	Do.	Suramangalam, 3½ miles.	Tiled building, two rooms, kitchen.

Charges for bungalows under the L.F.D., As. 12 per diem for an adult and Re. 1 for a married couple.

Charges for bungalows under the P.W.D. (second class), As. 8 per diem for an adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

Charges for bungalows under the F.D., As. 8 per diem for an adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

The distances from Hosur, Krishnagiri, Bargur, Dharmapuri, Palakoda and Mallapnram to the Travellers' Bungalows at those places are *nil* as these places are themselves Railway stations.

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of																				
	Births.										Deaths.										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
HOSUR DIVISION.																					
Hosur	31	26	28	30	26	32	31	26	32	25	34	25	27	31	21	21	27	26	24	
Krishnagiri	33	28	28	33	28	32	26	23	29	33	33	19	23	19	20	23	27	20	22	
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.																					
Viruchengodu	34	29	32	29	25	36	33	32	34	35	26	18	23	18	19	21	21	19	19	
Omahr	35	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.																					
Dharmapuri	39	31	31	34	34	40	34	30	34	37	30	18	22	21	19	23	26	21	23	
Uttangarai	34	28	27	30	28	31	29	20	33	27	35	20	24	21	23	30	33	25	24	
SALEM DIVISION.																					
Salem	36	28	31	31	32	38	35	32	35	40	31	35	21	7	18	20	24	27	22	
Attur	35	34	32	32	31	37	37	35	36	35	28	20	26	21	23	24	27	25	23	
District average	34	29	30	31	29	35	32	28	34	35	27	31	20	24	21	22	24	26	22	

NOTE.—The Omahr taluk was formed in 1912.

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluk.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Hosur Division.</i>							
Hosur ... ..	...	...	1	1	1	7	10
Krishnagiri	1	...	...	2	1	6	10
<i>Sankaridrug Division.</i>							
Tiruchengodu	1	...	...	3	...	5	9
Omalur ... ..	...	...	...	1	...	2	3
<i>Dharmapuri Division.</i>							
Dharmapuri	1	...	...	4	1	6	12
Uttangarai	1	...	...	6	1	5	13
<i>Salem Division.</i>							
Salem	1	...	1	3	1	6	12
Attur	1	...	...	6	1	4	12
<i>Town Circles.</i>							
Basipuram	1	...	2	5	4	13	25
Attur	5	...	4	6	3	13	31
Tiruchengodu	1	1	1	...	3	27	33
Hosur ... ..	...	...	4	1	3	19	27
Denkanikota	1	...	2	4	3	21	31
Krishnagiri	1	...	3	...	3	18	25
Kaveripatnam	2	...	...	...	...	3	5
Dharmapuri	7	...	2	6	...	24	39
Total for the District ...	1	...	1	2	2	8	14

NOTE.—The above table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

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VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Agamudaiyan	5,527	5,887	11,414
Ambalakarian	1,083	1,018	2,101
Ambattan	7,206	7,208	14,414
Andi	3,502	3,626	7,128
Brahman	6,175	5,730	11,905
Chetti	6,410	6,101	12,511
Idaiyan	10,502	10,893	21,395
Irala	1,807	2,352	4,159
Kaikolan	20,689	20,602	41,291
Kammalan	15,121	15,130	30,251
Kanakkian	1,665	1,689	3,354
Kuravan	7,152	7,536	14,688
Kusevan	6,558	6,317	12,775
Malaiman	5,102	4,925	10,027
Mulayali	14,189	14,407	28,596
Nattaman	5,852	6,509	12,421
Pallan	9,628	10,855	20,483
Palli	238,747	243,884	482,631
Paraiyan	72,405	77,093	149,498
Sembadavan	3,604	3,789	7,393
Shanan	21,084	21,611	42,695
Uppiliyan	1,973	1,954	3,927
Valluvan	2,050	1,897	3,947
Vaniyan	6,498	7,191	13,689
Vannan	9,981	10,028	19,959
Vedan	2,194	2,208	4,402
Vellala	133,027	135,622	268,649
Vettuvan	5,522	5,608	11,130
(b) Telugu.			
Baliya	23,854	23,416	47,270
Boya	4,029	4,048	8,077
Brahman	3,422	3,478	6,900
Chakkiliyan	30,749	28,877	59,626
Devanga	16,116	16,381	32,497
Golla	4,823	4,563	9,386
Idiga	1,182	1,253	2,385
Janappan	4,475	5,035	9,510
Kamma	2,604	2,077	4,681
Kamsala	1,191	1,246	2,437
Kapu	22,035	22,036	44,071
Komati	5,800	5,815	11,615
Madiga	1,463	1,420	2,883
Mala	8,243	8,104	16,347
Odde	23,803	22,728	46,531
Sale	8,031	3,455	6,516
Satani	1,266	1,213	2,479
Tottiyan	3,191	3,219	6,410
Tsakala	907	932	1,839
Vadugan	1,805	1,819	3,624

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i>			
(c) <i>Canarese.</i>			
Brahman	1,940	1,943	3,883
Jangam	7,005	7,355	14,360
Kurumban	17,603	16,362	33,965
Lingayat	3,609	3,969	7,578
Vakkaliga	1,255	1,823	3,078
(d) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
		<i>Nil.</i>	
(e) <i>Uriya.</i>			
		<i>Nil.</i>	
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Kshatriya	1,166	1,101	2,267
Mahrati	2,180	2,064	4,244
Patnulkaran	4,367	4,056	8,423
II. MUSSALMAN.			
Labbai	2,100	1,751	3,851
Pathan	3,564	3,551	7,115
Saiyad	3,638	3,182	6,800
Sheik	12,213	12,174	24,387
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	7,029	7,390	14,419
IV. OTHERS			
	20,139	20,254	40,393
Total ...	876,950	889,730	1,766,680

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items,	Hosur Division.		Sunkaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk. (2)	Krishnagiri Taluk. (3)	Tiruchengodu Taluk. (4)	Onalur Taluk. (5)	Dharmapuri Taluk. (6)	Uttar-garai Taluk. (7)	Salem Taluk. (8)	Attur Taluk. (9)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Area under—									
Cereals and pulses—									
Rice	...	18,957	20,323	15,467	4,406	21,419	12,017	24,111	137,474
Cholam	...	548	2,906	26,061	9,887	7,794	10,945	33,016	104,978
Cambu	...	12,378	49,474	157,240	38,703	30,596	19,125	33,610	361,348
Ragi	...	102,184	43,205	20,787	37,805	57,780	44,901	17,023	343,043
Others	...	47,936	69,160	54,457	59,843	102,609	89,407	58,377	541,721
Total	...	176,983	185,068	274,002	150,734	220,208	176,395	166,737	1,487,564
Oil-seeds—									
Til or gingelly	...	13,549	14,451	2,631	2,875	36,439	4,696	163	75,290
Groundnut	...	707	6,723	13,297	7,061	4,039	3,378	29,306	72,900
Castors	...	3,774	1,431	5,379	2,596	2,288	6,414	1,291	23,583
Others	...	127	35	...	1,089	38	169	13	1,660
Total	...	18,157	22,640	21,907	13,621	42,824	13,556	30,793	173,433
Condiments and spices									
Sugarcane, etc.	...	1,710	2,970	1,767	348	2,220	2,358	2,205	16,062
Cotton	...	884	443	421	137	1,054	391	709	4,274
Indigo, etc.	...	17	19	5,991	200	153	244	1,212	9,525
Total	1	1	353	3,050

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**X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

Taluka.	Reserved forest.	Area pro- posed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultiva- ted area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
HOSUR DIVISION.					
Hosur	338.00	46	384.00	1,216.94	132.40
Krishnagiri	54.00	...	54.00	656.32	17.14
SANKARIDURG DIVISION.					
Tiruchengodu	12.50	...	12.50	608.80	2.9
Omalur	81.39	...	81.39	405.71	36.48
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.					
Dharmapuri	294.00	...	294.00	943.17	84.50
Uttangarai	281.25	...	291.25	910.42	104
SALEM DIVISION.					
Salem	195.61	12.23	207.84	722.61	74.80
Attur	106.12	5.92	112.04	840.83	50.70
District Total ...	1,372.87	64.15	1,437.02	6,299.80	60.2

Net revenue realized under forests during

	RS.					
1910-11 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	82,551
1911-12 ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	87,852
1912-13	93,921

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

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XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I. Area under each money rate.)

Dry (occupied).

Particulars of money rates.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
(1)	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Uttaragiri Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	(10)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	AUS.
3 6	...	...	0-85	...	...	...	1,376-12	2,371-78	3,748-75
2 12	39-76	49-21	1,322-38	...	528-07	...	26,430-31	7,538-07	85,905-80
2 0	15,287-91	1,473-72	57,663-44	...	8,400-01	29-20	75,002-19	18,793-05	176,709-52
1 6	28,628-00	9,384-93	80,250-32	...	19,958-58	5,334-83	68,529-60	21,214-67	233,218-63
1 2	26,377-98	34,710-97	25,516-41	...	42,520-89	31,555-16	32,135-26	21,500-94	215,118-71
0 14	9,173-25	47,086-51	4,187-37	...	49,968-03	67,410-16	8,678-07	5,538-56	192,042-55
0 9	1,638-51	6,939-37	1,304-44	...	17,912-39	41,174-15	13,225-26	13,242-65	33,636-77
0 7	4,764-45	3,115-58	7,673-13	...	6,250-79	443-37	4,786-80	17,236-03	49,220-75
0 6	19-27	33-10	...	...	815-43	8-51	...	...	879-31
0 4	5,218-13	16,555-00	7,148-31	...	...	8,374-25	974-74	1,017-72	17,515-02
Special rate	96-94	98-06	...	...	9,299-40	...	...	...	31,072-58
Total	* 96,244-25	118,549-15	185,066-65	...	...	...	231,388-35	108,454-07	1,049,348-39
					154,810-29	154,330-03			195-00

* Excludes gross rent lands of an aggregate extent of 7,084-44 acres assessed at Rs. 1,779-1-0.

Note.—The Omalur Taluk was newly formed with effect from 1st October 1910. The constitution of Salem and Tiruchengodu Talukas was changed from the same date. Figures for the revised areas are not available.

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Dry (unoccupied).

Particulars of money rates.	Hoar Division.		Sankaridug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
(1)	Hoar Taluk.	Krishna-giri Taluk.	Tirachengodu Taluk.	Omalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Utthan-gari Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	(10)
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
2 12	7.58	0.12	...	...	...	...	19.09	170.36	197.15
2 0	238.71	9.45	152.82	...	141.60	...	1,188.43	1,444.34	3,176.36
1 6	1,227.09	158.94	3,493.95	...	815.81	5.78	5,082.77	10,727.90	21,512.24
1 2	8,919.35	1,016.32	6,117.66	...	1,595.47	310.18	7,204.50	16,678.52	36,874.00
0 14	3,342.79	3,047.98	3,676.19	...	4,476.13	3,396.56	7,745.24	11,116.23	36,304.12
0 9	5,301.97	1,574.88	475.63	...	4,186.78	16,825.50	2,994.62	6,357.67	37,721.05
0 7	9,645.50	5,028.09	98.75	...	3,167.01	31,566.24	5,104.18	33,289.16	88,698.98
0 6	1,680.61	1,329.66	1,785.50	...	2,710.80	404.61	4,359.35	13,445.80	25,710.53
0 5	...	...	...	...	...	154.08	...	...	15.08
0 4	11,381.04	7,453.95	2,352.19	...	13,699.57	17,584.49	469.06	720.05	53,660.35
Total ...	*36,773.64	19,619.39	18,156.64	...	31,593.17	70,247.69	33,672.24	93,950.03	304,012.36

* Excludes 172.16 acres of grass-rent lands assessed at Rs. 43-2-0.

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XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*
 (Part I. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*
Met (occupied).

RS. A.	Particulars of money rates. (1)	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total. (10)
		Hosur Taluk. (2)	Krishna-giri Taluk. (3)	Tiruchengodu Taluk. (4)	Omalar Taluk. (5)	Channarayana Taluk. (6)	Uttam-giri Taluk. (7)	Salem Taluk. (8)	Attur Taluk. (9)	
11 12
10 12	78 44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 8	24 58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 0	186 49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 8	46 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 0	707 20	1,108 32	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 4	773 18	510 03	...	...	...	419 83	...	...
6 12	...	786 07	37 03	1,971 88	...	...	...	1,550 38	...	...
6 4	365 27	...	...	...	...	1,280 05	...	...
5 10	...	407 67	1,618 51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 8	...	2,429 02	4,361 56	2,006 19	...	...	...	4,917 42	...	...
4 6	...	3,303 28	2,576 62	1,458 16	...	...	...	3,573 35	...	...
3 6	...	1,188 88	1,076 76	505 21	...	...	...	1,205 43	...	...
2 12	...	261 86	619 57	780 09	...	...	...	1,007 33	...	...
2 4	...	373 18	1,214 05	622 82	...	...	...	977 02	...	...
1 12	...	163 91	44 85	87 59	...	...	...	141 95	...	...
1 6	...	8 42	...	...	...	...	...	49 23	...	...
Total	...	8,923 89	13,755 21	9,601 28	...	11,135 58	7,130 72	15,278 79	16,718 06	81,599 53

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according
to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 1. Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet (unoccupied).

Particulars of money rates.	Hosur Division.		Sanbaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.		Salem Division.		District Total.
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishna- giri Taluk.	Tiruchan- godu Taluk.	Omalar Taluk.	Dharma- puri Taluk.	Uttan- garai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Rs. As.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
11 12 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 12 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 8 ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 62	10 62
9 0 ...	...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
8 8 ...	...	...	86 64	...	...	...	22 28	5 76	124 68
8 0 ...	...	3 90	...	...	...	...	...	18 40	22 30
7 4 ...	41	37	20 99	...	...	...	48 91	13	70 81
6 12 ...	...	80	258 02	...	...	...	70 68	36 99	364 49
6 4 ...	11 73	...	...	...	89	35 86	...	...	48 48
5 10 ...	17 63	22 90	207 80	...	7 70	39	343 71	40 76	647 89
4 8 ...	79 37	102 94	227 12	...	13 08	136 87	209 08	40 21	808 65
3 6 ...	98 46	69 14	90 52	...	51 30	202 16	41 57	55 80	608 95
2 12 ...	42 26	132 50	129 41	...	101 02	25 04	109 83	54 20	594 26
2 4 ...	51 94	27 98	218 28	...	124 81	31 83	120 53	4 03	579 40
1 12 ...	30 00	260 08	26 46	...	247 26	73 91	16 97	...	654 68
1 6 ...	...	10 49	...	...	14 39	14 37	...	...	39 25
Total	331 80	638 85	1,273 24	..	560 45	520 43	983 54	266 90	4,575 21

(Area under each money rate in the settled
hill villages.)

Dry.				Wet.	
Particulars of money rates.			Extent.	Money rates.	Extent.
Rs. A.			ACS.	Rs. A.	ACS.
1 6 ...	...	...	38 83	3 6	506 10
1 2 ...	...	...	5,014 68	2 12	807 78
0 14 ...	...	...	13,364 23	2 4	253 19
0 9 ...	...	...	11,810 96	1 12	112 24
0 7 ...	...	...	336 42	1 6	17 50
0 6 ...	...	...	12,124 73	1 0	9 95
0 5 ...	...	...	19,781 98	...	...
0 4 ...	...	...	27,506 02	...	...
0 3 ...	...	...	444 01	...	...
Total	...	...	90,419 83	...	1,706 76



XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Dry rate of lands in the settled hill villages.

Class and sort of soil.		Second Group.			Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group.		Sixth Group.	
		Peram.	Rate.	Peram.	Rate.	Peram.	Rate.	Peram.	Rate.	Peram.	Rate.	
	III A (1)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
1	1	5	2 0	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	
2	2	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 8	
3	3		1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6	12	0 5	
4	4	9	0 9	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	13	0 4	
5	5	10	0 7	12	0 5	12	0 5	13	0 4	14	0 3	

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Dry lands in the resettled villages of the taluks of Salem, Attur, Tiruchengodu and Utangarai.

Soil classification.					First Group.				Second Group.				Third Group.				Fourth Group.							
III	IV	V	VII	VIII	Occupied.		Waste.		(6)	Occupied.		Waste.		(10)	Occupied.		Waste.		(14)	Occupied.		Waste.		
					Tarom.	Rate.	Tarom.	Rate.		Tarom.	Rate.	Tarom.	Rate.		Tarom.	Rate.	Tarom.	Rate.						
1	3	3 6	4	2 12	4	2 12	5	2 0	5	2 0	5	2 0	6	1 6	6	1 6	7	1 2	7	1 2
1	2	...	1	A	4	2 12	5	2 0	5	2 0	6	1 6	6	1 6	6	1 6	7	1 2	7	1 2	8	0 14	8	0 14
2	...	1	2	1	5	2 0	6	1 6	6	1 6	7	1 2	7	1 2	7	1 2	8	0 14	8	0 14	9	0 9	9	0 9
...	...	2	...	2	6	1 6	7	1 2	7	1 2	8	0 14	8	0 14	8	0 14	9	0 9	9	0 9	10	0 7	10	0 7
3	7	1 2	8	0 14	8	0 14	9	0 9	9	0 9	9	0 9	10	0 7	10	0 7	11	0 6	11	0 6
3	...	3	...	...	8	0 14	9	0 9	9	0 9	10	0 7	10	0 7	10	0 7	11	0 6	11	0 6	12	0 5	12	0 5
...	3	3	9	0 9	10	0 7	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	12	0 5	13	0 4	12	0 5	13	0 4	13	0 4

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate—*cont.*)

Wet lands in the resettled villages of the taluks of Salem, Aalur, Tiruchendur and Uttangur and for the Kollimalai hills.

Soil classification.										First Class.										Second Class.				Third Cl ass.				Fourth Class				Fifth (lass.				Sixth Class.			
Resettled villages.								Kollimalai hills.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.		Rate.									
II	III	IV	V	VII	VIII	VII	VIII	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)												
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11 12	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	10 12	3	9 8	5	8 8	7	7 4	9	6 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	4	9 0	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	2	1	2	1	6	8 0	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	2	...	...	3	2	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	4	3	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	3	3	3	...	5	4	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	...	...	...	3	...	5	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6	17	1 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

**XI —Classification of area and money rates according
to the last settlement—*cont.***

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

*Dry lands in the villages of Salem and Attur taluks, settled for the
first time in fasli 1315.*

Soil classification.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group.		Sixth Group.	
VII	VIII	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
1	1	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9
2	2	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6
3	3	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6	12	0 5
4	4	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 5	13	0 4
5	5	12	0 5	12	0 5	13	0 4	14	0 3

Dry lands in the resettled taluks of Dharmapuri, Krishnagiri and Hosur.

Soil classification.					Second Group.		Third Group.		Fourth Group.		Fifth Group.	
III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VIII.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
						RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
...	1	...	...	...	4	2 12	5	2 0	6	1 6	...	...
1	2	...	1	1	5	2 0	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14
2	3	1	2	2	6	1 6	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9
3	4	2	3	3	7	1 2	8	0 14	9	0 9	11	0 6
4	5	3	8	0 14	9	0 9	10	0 7
5	...	4	4	4	9	0 9	10	0 7	11	0 6	12	0 4
...	...	5	5	5	10	0 7	12	0 4	12	0 4	13	0 3

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**XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the
last settlement—*cont.***
(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*
Wet lands in the resettled taluks of Dharmapuri, Krishnagiri and Hosur.

Soil classification.					First Class.		Second Class.	
III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
...	1	...	...	...	2	RS. A. 10 12	3	RS. A. 9 8
...	2	...	1	...	4	9 0	6	8 0
1	3	1	2	1	6	8 0	8	6 12
2	..	2	3	2	8	6 12	10	5 10
3	4	3	4	3	10	5 10	11	4 8
4	5	4	5	4	11	4 8	12	3 6
5	...	5	...	5	12	3 6	13	2 12

—					Third Class.		Fourth Class.		Fifth Class.	
III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
...	1	...	...	...	5	RS. A. 8 8	7	RS. A. 7 4	9	RS. A. 6 4
...	2	...	1	...	8	6 12	10	5 10	11	4 8
1	3	1	2	1	10	5 10	11	4 8	12	3 6
2	...	2	3	2	11	4 8	12	3 6	13	2 12
3	4	3	4	3	12	3 6	13	2 12	14	2 4
4	5	4	5	4	13	2 12	14	2 4	15	1 12
5	...	5	...	5	14	2 4	15	1 12	16	1 6

NOTE.—All the above tables relate to the taluks as they stood before they were reconstituted in 1910.

XII.—Rainfall

Names of rain-gauge stations.	Average rainfall (1870-1909) in inches in												
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole year.
HOSUR TALUK.													
Dankanikota †	0.30	0.20	0.40	1.52	4.86	2.28	2.26	3.69	4.87	6.11	3.77	1.06	31.32
Hosur	0.25	0.30	0.44	1.65	4.31	2.13	2.41	4.23	5.31	5.84	3.25	1.03	31.27
Thalli *	0.24	0.14	0.23	1.38	4.97	3.13	3.58	4.83	7.61	5.27	2.74	0.60	34.31
KRISHNAGIRI TALUK.													
Krishnagiri	0.25	0.23	0.49	1.06	4.14	2.37	2.74	4.22	6.35	5.41	2.99	1.27	31.58
Rayakottai *	0.72	0.37	0.50	1.73	5.01	2.00	2.64	4.50	7.19	7.27	4.09	2.24	38.26
TIRUCHENGODU TALUK.													
Sankaridrug †	0.24	0.39	0.58	1.57	4.35	1.96	2.02	4.45	4.81	5.78	3.07	0.94	30.16
Tiruchengodu	0.17	0.20	0.46	1.38	3.48	1.67	1.72	3.96	4.88	5.74	3.19	0.98	27.33
OMALUR TALUK.													
Omalur †	0.23	0.40	0.34	1.84	4.20	2.26	2.99	5.20	5.30	5.70	3.12	0.97	32.35
DHARMAPURI TALUK.													
Dharmapuri	0.32	0.29	0.47	1.12	4.38	2.11	2.05	4.67	5.83	5.89	3.39	1.31	31.83
Palakad *	0.32	0.45	0.10	2.25	3.27	2.05	1.43	3.07	5.84	5.22	2.61	0.91	27.52
Pennagaram †	0.25	0.32	0.56	1.33	5.00	2.44	2.34	4.44	5.15	6.22	3.56	1.11	32.72

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fash 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.						Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.	
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.		Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.					Assessment including second crop charge.
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
HOSUR DIVISION.																	
Hosur ...	137,378	1,47,581	9,658	54,559	147,066	2,02,173	137,378	1,45,587	9,640	54,363	12,003	2,09,385	19,008	2,28,489	2,28,489		
Krishnagiri ...	123,062	1,07,905	13,861	74,100	136,943	1,82,003	123,062	1,10,314	13,872	74,041	10,413	1,91,249	16,171	2,07,420	2,07,420		
SANKARIBUDUR DIVISION.																	
Trichengodu ...	180,907	2,59,880	8,407	56,751	189,314	3,16,031	180,907	2,51,311	8,222	55,479	18,830	3,23,050	25,802	3,48,852	3,48,852		
Omatur ...	131,674	2,00,469	6,240	36,854	137,923	2,37,323	131,674	2,01,873	6,822	34,222	12,738	2,30,383	19,757	2,50,140	2,50,140		
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.																	
Dharmapuri ...	165,484	1,59,803	11,768	57,685	177,253	2,10,988	1,65,484	1,61,908	11,680	57,351	15,432	2,28,329	18,869	2,47,198	2,47,198		
Uttangarai ...	166,486	1,32,457	7,945	35,485	174,481	1,68,022	1,66,486	1,34,796	7,536	36,419	7,659	1,73,849	14,693	1,88,542	1,88,542		
SALEM DIVISION.																	
Salem ...	169,574	2,39,208	11,119	64,751	180,693	3,03,959	169,574	2,40,048	10,973	64,016	21,417	3,14,852	25,232	3,40,084	3,40,084		
Attur ...	124,063	1,43,679	16,215	1,23,418	140,908	2,12,097	124,063	1,55,766	16,243	1,23,411	34,529	2,02,048	23,843	2,25,891	2,25,891		
Total ...	1,188,228	13,05,565	85,302	6,03,633	1,273,530	19,09,198	1,188,228	14,14,028	84,990	4,98,902	1,33,801	19,72,445	1,64,365	21,36,810	21,36,810		



XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled-estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13).

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishkush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	HOSUR DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Hosur Taluk.</i>				
1	Bagalur	14,483	878	..	15,361
2	Berikai	7,191	2,262	438	9,891
3	Sulaziri	5,467	1,569	...	7,036
4	Pennagaram	1	...	...	1
5	Orepalli	1	...	...	1
6	Panakandoddi	1	...	...	1
7	Torapalli (A)	2	1	...	3
8	Torapalli (B)	17	4	...	21
9	Tradi	8	2	...	10
10	Kurubaratipalli	2	1	...	3
	Total ...	27,173	4,717	438	32,328
	<i>Krishnagiri Taluk.</i>				
11	Kundarapalli	313	85	..	398
12	Kurubarahalli	442	79	..	521
13	Neriyanakuppam	1,402	248	...	1,650
14	Chinnamanavarnapalli	454	83	...	537
15	Bilanakuppam	898	209	..	1,107
16	Samanthamalai	710	151	...	861
17	Baiyanapalli	278	68	...	346
18	Tippanapalli	729	107	...	836
19	Pichchigunta Peddanapalli	141	32	...	173
20	Bellarapalli	2,857	379	...	3,236
21	Gangileri	2,854	293	...	3,147
22	Chandarappalli	706	165	...	871
23	Sulamalai	181	44	...	225
24	Jagadev	1,704	377	...	2,081
25	Achchamangalam	640	159	...	799
26	Purnshottamapuram	601	125	...	726
27	Aikondam	722	112	...	834
28	Penneswaramatam	589	82	...	621
29	Ohavutahalli	1,019	103	...	1,122
30	Malaiyandahalli	449	35	...	484
31	Avatvadi	1,926	242	...	2,168
32	Talihalli	1,890	270	...	2,160
33	Mahendramangalam	4,414	513	..	4,927
34	Nallur	1,399	122	...	1,521
35	Nammandahalli	1,380	160	...	1,520
36	Rayakottai	1,232	159	...	1,391
37	Suligunta	555	63	...	618
38	Ganganahalli	346	41	...	387
39	Hilegam	928	71	..	999
40	Ulagam	280	31	...	320
41	Doddametru	224	19	...	243
42	Hosahalli	275	25	...	300
43	Kottaguriki	237	20	...	257
44	Koneriagruharam	466	32	...	498

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peishkush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	HOSUR DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Krishnagiri Taluk—<i>cont.</i>				
45	Karakanahalli	126	21	...	147
46	Banganahalli	210	25	...	235
	Total ...	33,516	4,750	...	38,266
	SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.				
	Tiruchengodu Taluk.				
47	Animur	6,402	625	6	7,033
48	Kokkalai	2,428	223	...	2,649
49	Chinnamanali	1,538	215	...	1,753
50	Periamanali	669	105	...	774
51	Thondippatti	684	94	...	778
52	Molipalli	2,018	147	...	2,165
53	Nallipalaiyam	3,004	200	...	3,204
54	Elanagar	1,535	121	...	1,656
55	Akkalampatti	1,160	138	...	1,298
56	Puttur	4,687	316	...	4,988
57	Manatti	1,438	149	...	1,587
58	Musari	1,255	151	...	1,406
59	Marakkalampatti	443	40	...	483
60	Mavureddippatti	1,692	198	...	1,890
61	Chittalandur	3,678	387	...	4,063
62	Konaramangalam	5,902	683	...	6,585
63	Komarapalaiyam	3,648	265	...	3,913
64	Tokkavadi	2,908	279	...	3,247
65	Kavundanpalaiyam	3,089	375	...	3,464
66	Munjanur	1,530	163	...	1,693
67	Unjani	2,639	200	...	2,839
68	Palamedu	2,783	142	...	2,925
69	Kattupalaiyam, West	326	16	...	342
70	Kattupalaiyam, East	330	20	...	350
71	Marapparai, North	1,365	90	...	1,455
72	Kuppichipalaiyam	891	53	...	944
73	Marapparai, South	453	28	...	480
74	Minnampalli	1,652	131	...	1,783
75	Nagarpalaiyam	1,433	125	...	1,558
76	Morangam	1,751	143	...	1,894
77	Karumanur	2,922	275	14	3,211
78	Kuttanatham	2,537	208	...	2,845
79	Kokkarayanpettai	8,661	1,028	28	9,717
80	Sankeri	3,095	452	2	3,549
81	Konkanapuram	8,391	837	...	9,228
82	Kottavarudampatti	1,679	142	4	1,825
83	Irukalur	2,802	357	...	3,159
84	Mettupalaiyam	283	25	...	308
	Total ...	93,836	9,148	54	1,03,036

XIV.--Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishkush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	SANKARIDRUG DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Omahur Taluk.</i>				
85	Karagalvadi	2,330	189	11	2,530
86	Muttunayakkampatti	1,453	120	...	1,573
87	Pakalpatti	1,704	155	...	1,859
88	Nallakavuandanpatti	533	47	...	580
89	Sollappillaikuttai	1,622	210	1	1,833
	Total ...	7,642	721	12	8,375
	DNARMAPURI DIVISION.				
	<i>Dharmapuri Taluk.</i>				
90	Pungalattam	1,510	109	...	1,628
91	Nekkundi	2,347	258	...	2,605
92	Nulahalli	2,498	327	...	2,825
93	Reddihalli	2,480	360	...	2,849
94	Papparayappatti	690	93	1	784
95	Madahalli	222	21	...	243
96	Acharahalli	460	45	...	505
97	Velampatti	180	25	...	205
98	Panekulam	536	80	...	666
99	Pallipatti	308	53	...	359
100	Viyapalahalli	192	17	...	209
101	Giddanahalli	174	22	...	196
102	Kukata Maradahalli	120	23	...	143
103	Papinayakanapatti	1,833	263	...	2,096
104	Elumichechanahalli	1,640	224	...	1,864
105	Beruhalli	1,605	228	...	1,831
106	Tirumalavadi	703	134	...	837
107	Suganahalli	995	88	2	1,085
108	Marandahalli	1,747	238	229	2,214
109	Belagayapuram	886	131	44	1,061
110	Hanumantapuram	563	85	15	663
111	Errasigalahalli	898	109	38	1,038
112	Gollahalli	255	36	6	297
113	Kavanur	239	17	...	256
114	Kandenahalli	573	109	...	682
	Total ...	23,706	3,102	333	27,141
	<i>Uttangarai Taluk.</i>				
115	Kambainellur	2,782	467	...	3,249
116	Ichchampadi	2,782	452	...	3,234
117	Irumattur	2,999	398	...	3,397
118	Anandur	1,521	232	88	1,841
119	Tiruvanappatti	776	131	6	913
120	Vaniyapatti	762	125	...	887

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in
Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and estates.	Peishkush.	Land- cess.	Miscella- neous revenue.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	DHARMAPURI DIVISION—<i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Uttangarai Taluk—cont.</i>				
121	Talanattam	756	197	...	953
122	Kadattur	569	142	...	711
123	Nallakuttralahalli	249	46	...	295
124	Singirihalli... .. .	331	83	...	414
125	Oshalli	424	94	...	518
126	Chindalapadi	350	88	...	438
127	Basuvapuram	399	131	...	530
128	Obilinayakkanhalli	227	54	...	281
129	Bosinayakkanhalli	95	16	...	111
130	Kadirinayakkanhalli	225	73	...	298
131	Linganayakkanhalli	92	43	...	135
132	Vaguttupatti	328	57	...	385
133	Keraikodahalli	304	91	...	395
134	Maniyampadi	356	96	...	452
135	Kedakkarahalli	240	40	...	280
136	Battalahalli	88	23	...	111
	Total ..	16,655	3,074	94	19,823
	SALEM DIVISION.				
	<i>Salem Taluk.</i>				
137	Salem	15,888	1,182	...	17,070
138	Pallappatti... .. .	3,850	197	...	4,047
139	Annadanapatti	3,764	267	...	4,031
140	Alagapuram	2,753	419	...	3,172
141	Kannangurohi	9,594	585	...	10,179
142	Rasipuram	2,944	214	40	3,228
143	Singalandapuram... .. .	4,576	514	5	5,095
144	Kanakabommenpatti	325	44	...	369
145	Arasampalaiyam	250	41	...	291
146	Kakkaveri	2,646	264	1	2,911
147	Chandrasekharapuram	1,816	190	7	2,013
148	Rakkippatti	518	82	...	600
149	Kaliyani	1,848	235	66	2,149
	Total ..	50,772	4,264	119	55,155
	<i>Attur Taluk.</i>				
150	Sekkadiipatti	2,020	439	51	2,510
	District Total ..	2,55,320	30,213	1,101	286,634

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XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses
(in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Demand.										Collected or written off										Balance.											
	Fash 1313	Fash 1314	Fash 1315	Fash 1316	Fash 1317	Fash 1318	Fash 1319	Fash 1320	Fash 1321	Fash 1322	Fash 1313	Fash 1314	Fash 1315	Fash 1316	Fash 1317	Fash 1318	Fash 1319	Fash 1320	Fash 1321	Fash 1322	Fash 1313	Fash 1314	Fash 1315	Fash 1316	Fash 1317	Fash 1318	Fash 1319	Fash 1320	Fash 1321	Fash 1322		
(1)																																
Hosur Division.																																
Hosur	254	218	244	261	267	256	272	275	276	277	251	243	241	238	230	245	278	272	274	273	3	5	9	20	6	11	4	3	1	4		
Krishnagiri	223	225	208	238	233	226	250	252	244	251	223	224	207	238	230	210	243	251	243	250	..	1	1	..	2	16	2	1	1	1		
SANKARIBUG DIVISION.																																
Tiruchergodu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	465	44	467	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	464	437	464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Omair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	245	270	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	270	245	268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.																																
Dharmapuri	258	232	236	267	250	225	245	278	251	278	251	238	231	260	250	254	241	276	257	277	7	4	6	1	..	1	4	3	1	1		
Uttangarai	211	205	197	198	193	198	210	209	196	200	203	194	185	197	186	165	205	207	197	208	3	1	2	1	7	13	5	2	1	1		
SALEM DIVISION.																																
Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Attur	322	290	267	254	265	312	305	311	314	324	274	280	272	265	306	310	293	305	304	316	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,472	2,357	2,453	2,447	2,330	2,456	25	27	28	

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district and of the taluks of Salem and Tiruchongodu were revised in 1910. Omair taluk was also newly formed in that year.

XVI --Remissions (in thousands of rupces).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.											Dry.												Other seasonal remissions (excluding fixed remissions).											Total.
	Wet.																																		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)			
(1)																																			
HOSUR DIVISION.																																			
Hosur	...	5	6	1	3	3	4	...	...	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Krishnagiri.	...	6	7	1	5	4	...	...	...	2	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SANKARI DIVISION.																																			
Sankari	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruchengodu	14	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Omalur			
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.																																			
Dharmapuri.	...	6	3	...	1	2	3	...	...	5	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uthangurai.	...	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SALEM DIVISION.																																			
Salem	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attur	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total.	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—Omalur taluk was formed in 1910 and the territorial limits of Salem and Tiruchengodu talukas altered in the same year.





XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Taluks.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in		Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of fasli 1321.	Total recovered.
	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
HOSUR DIVISION.				
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Hosur	300	100	6,319	1,871
Krishnagiri ... ..	...	150	3,448	895
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.				
Tiruchengodu	935	1,738	35,221	13,352
Omalur	3,093	4,075	97,650*	26,782*
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.				
Dharmapuri	1,675	2,215	11,004	2,226
Uttangarai	1,075	1,350	10,293	3,439
SALEM DIVISION.				
Salem	3,610	7,443	97,650*	26,782*
Attur	5,155	5,338	23,758	6,865
Total ..	15,903	22,409	187,693	55,431

* These figures are for Omalur and Salem taluks together. Separate figures are not available.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

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<i>Paddy (first sort).</i>														
1813	20.3	18.5	20.6	19.7	19.1	25.3	20.0	22.6	19.7	20.9	20.7
1814	20.7	14.8	17.1	18.8	17.2	...	17.8	19.4	17.4	17.2	17.6
1815	...	...	...	14.10	12.19	12.22	13.20	13.22	...	14.11	13.17	11.97	12.37	12.96
1816	...	...	...	15.5	11.6	12.8	11.8	14.9	...	13.4	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.8
1817	...	...	...	17.4	...	11.4	10.8	14.5	...	12.1	11.5	12.0	10.9	13.1
1818	...	...	...	11.1	...	10.1	10.5	11.3	...	10.4	...	10.4	10.1	12.0
1819	...	...	...	14.1	...	11.6	11.1	13.4	...	13.1	...	12.5	12.8	12.7
1820	...	...	...	16.4	...	12.9	12.1	14.8	...	14.6	...	13.4	13.5	15.1
1821	...	...	...	13.9	11.7	12.1	11.7	13.7	...	12.1	...	11.3	11.4	13.5
1822	...	...	...	10.1	...	9.9	9.5	11.1	12.5	10.3	...	9.4	9.9	10.1
<i>Paddy (second sort).</i>														
1813	...	...	...	22.6	22.4	21.9	22.1	20.3	24.3	21.0	26.9	20.6	23.3	22.9
1814	...	...	...	22.5	17.0	18.2	18.2	18.8	21.0	20.0	22.6	18.3	18.1	20.1
1815	...	...	...	15.52	13.58	13.33	14.04	15.28	14.69	15.85	14.44	12.96	13.33	15.07
1816	...	...	...	17.1	14.4	14.1	12.5	16.1	13.7	14.3	12.0	13.8	13.0	12.8
1817	...	...	...	18.6	12.6	12.7	12.0	15.0	13.8	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.1	14.6
1818	...	...	...	12.1	10.5	11.2	11.6	11.6	12.0	11.0	...	10.9	10.8	11.3
1819	...	...	...	15.2	12.9	13.8	13.6	15.4	14.7	14.3	...	13.2	12.7	14.0
1820	...	...	...	17.3	14.0	14.2	14.0	16.0	17.6	15.5	...	14.1	15.1	15.3
1821	...	...	...	14.8	12.4	13.0	13.0	14.4	13.7	12.9	...	12.0	13.4	13.2
1822	...	...	...	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.6	11.7	10.2	10.8	...	9.7	10.4	10.6
<i>Horse gram.</i>														
1813	...	...	...	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.9	32.1	34.2	27.7	30.0	29.1	27.5	29.3
1814	...	...	...	21.2	17.1	19.2	20.7	21.2	21.8	19.9	19.5	19.6	18.5	19.9
1815	...	...	...	14.44	12.59	13.13	14.59	13.74	15.68	13.50	13.78	13.73	13.17	13.95
1816	...	...	...	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.2	16.0	16.8	14.6	11.7	14.2	14.5	15.3
1817	...	...	...	17.5	17.9	17.6	17.9	18.9	19.3	16.3	18.2	17.0	15.7	17.9
1818	...	...	...	14.0	13.0	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.9	13.3	13.6	13.1	13.0	13.7
1819	...	...	...	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.6	10.7	11.6
1820	...	...	...	16.9	14.4	15.2	15.1	14.2	16.0	15.9	15.4	14.6	13.6	14.5
1821	...	...	...	17.8	14.5	16.4	16.0	16.3	16.1	17.1	17.2	15.0	15.0	16.4
1822	...	...	...	16.2	14.0	14.3	14.9	17.4	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.8	14.0	15.5

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—cont.

Paele.	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division.		Dharmapuri Division.			Salem Division.		(15)			
	Hosur.	Hosur Taluk.	Krishnagiri Taluk.	Tiruchengodu Taluk.	Imalur Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)

Cholam.

District average.

Cambu.											
1313	...	...	...	258	286	273	275	283	...	274	...
1314	...	...	...	204	177	196	190	240	...	189	...
1315	...	...	...	1456	1338	1508	1494	...	...	1521	...
1316	...	...	...	149	145	156	160	...	...	148	...
1317	...	...	...	139	141	143	133	...	...	129	...
1318	...	...	...	107	107	124	122	...	...	97	...
1319	...	...	...	132	150	150	140	...	...	126	...
1320	...	...	...	188	155	157	169	...	...	143	...
1321	...	...	...	136	128	127	121	...	...	133	...
1322	...	...	...	121	123	129	130	...	...	102	...
Varagu.											
1313	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1314	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1316	...	...	...	...	...	141	...	...	...	...	...
1317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1318	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1321	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1322	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ragi.											
1313	...	...	...	287	318	275	272	302	313	292	...
1314	...	...	...	213	146	144	203	210	207	201	...
1315	...	...	...	166	1410	144	1511	1714	1720	1533	...
1316	...	...	...	139	153	137	144	154	156	147	...
1317	...	...	...	139	146	141	141	142	145	127	...
1318	...	...	...	141	120	122	116	120	120	116	...
1319	...	...	...	148	134	143	124	126	128	115	...
1320	...	...	...	148	167	172	138	140	155	136	...
1321	...	...	...	137	148	148	130	151	133	128	...
1322	...	...	...	127	127	126	123	128	132	119	...

XVIII.—Prices in seers per rupee—*cont.*

(1)	Hosur Division.		Sankaridrug Division		Dharmapuri Division.				Salem Division.			(15)
	Hosur Taluk.	Krishna-giri Taluk.	Trichengodu Taluk.	Omalar Taluk.	Dharmapuri Taluk.	Uttangarai Taluk.	Salem Taluk.	Attur Taluk.				
Faali.												

Salt.

XIX. — Income-tax.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only).

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.		
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
HOSUR DIVISION.													
Hosur { 1911-12	52	1,224	32	1,232	31	3,163	115	5,019	48 13 9	0	6	44	27
... { 1912-13	51	1,212	37	1,414	34	4,012	122	6,638	54 6 7	0	7	68	24
Krishnagiri { 1911-12	31	938	25	740	18	1,784	74	3,462	46 12 6	0	4	26	19
... { 1912-13	35	836	25	952	19	1,910	70	3,698	46 13 0	0	4	29	28
SANKARIDURG DIVISION.													
Omalur { 1911-12	22	528	21	784	31	2,826	74	4,138	55 14 8	0	5	56	25
... { 1912-13	35	836	18	658	34	3,101	87	4,595	52 13 1	0	6	46	33
Tiruchengodu ... { 1911-12	18	424	27	1,028	53	5,954	98	7,497	75 9 4	0	5	31	16
... { 1912-13	40	928	36	1,888	60	7,172	136	9,486	65 5 5	0	6	54	20
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.													
Dharmapuri { 1911-12	38	880	21	770	29	2,909	88	4,559	51 12 11	0	4	57	16
... { 1912-13	39	940	31	1,148	30	3,033	100	5,121	51 3 4	0	4	58	36

XIX.—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV. "Other sources" only)—cont.

Taluka.	(1)	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
		Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
DHARMAPURI DIVISION		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	AS.	PIES.		
—cont.													
Uthangarai { 1911-12	41	900	11	427	10	835	82	2,182	34 13 11	0	3	21	24
... { 1912-13	40	936	13	504	11	973	64	2,413	37 11 3	0	3	25	24
Salem DIVISION.													
Salem { 1911-12	74	1,774	115	4,410	138	10,065	325	22,249	68 7 4	1	0	107	39
... { 1912-13	95	2,260	132	5,117	178	23,126	405	27,503	67 14 6	1	3	128	38
Attur { 1911-12	34	776	32	1,239	32	8,347	98	5,382	54 11 5	0	5	48	21
... { 1912-13	37	852	33	1,267	32	8,452	102	5,571	54 9 11	0	5	51	25
District Total { 1911-12	310	7,444	234	10,831	340	36,883	934	54,958	58 12 6	0	6	390	23
... { 1912-13	372	8,800	325	12,446	395	43,779	1,035	65,025	59 6 1	0	7	468	29

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XX.--Abkari and Opium.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed	353	347
Issues in imperial proof gallons	52,808	55,529
Number of persons per retail shop	5,005	5,091
Gross receipts from duty Rs.	3,64,968	3,82,319
Do. rentals "	91,571	1,18,350
<i>Toddy.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed	550	560
Number of persons per shop	3,212	3,155
Gross receipts from tree-tax Rs.	4,24,619	4,89,361
Do. rentals "	4,70,203	5,48,088
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed	14	12
Quantity sold in seers	958	1,093
Number of persons per shop	1,26,191	1,47,223
Gross receipts from duty Rs.	7,426	7,965
Do. rentals "	5,820	7,644
<i>Opium.</i>		
Number of retail shops licensed	10	9
Quantity sold in seers	193	200
Number of persons per shop	176,668	196,297
Gross receipts from duty Rs.	3,313	4,595
Do. rentals "	3,474	4,284

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)
	RS.	RS.
Land revenue	22,22,986	22,50,407
Stamps	3,28,009	3,73,290
Excise	13,72,892	15,56,931
Income-tax including penalties	65,513	84,108
Forests (a)	2,79,882	2,56,697
Registration (b)	58,928	72,672
Opium	6,787	8,879
Salt (c)	200	432

(a) The figures under Forests are for fasli years.

(b) The figures under Registration are for calendar years.

(c) The figures entered under 'Salt' are for Arcoot sub-division.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total.
		Hosur.	Sankari-drug.	Dharmapur.	Salem.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Land Revenue</i>						
House tax	1,685	6,527	6,823	7,479	22,664	45,183
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...	...	3,287	2,553	2,020	270	8,130
Miscellaneous ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Local Rates.</i>						
Cess on land	88,065	21,384	25,417	17,547	23,746	176,159
Railway cess	44,136	..	...	...	...	44,136
<i>Interest.</i>						
On Government securities, etc.	19,268	236	40	116	11	19,671
<i>Law and Justice— Courts of Law.</i>						
Fines under Police and other Acts	44	407	431	335	406	1,623
<i>Education.</i>						
School fees ... ..	...	2,973	3,027	4,369	4,111	14,480
Contributions	49,260	2,396	1,846	2,300	2,607	58,409
Other receipts ... ..	...	54	15	171	1	241
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospital receipts ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contributions	8,007	1,464	293	824	284	10,842
Other receipts	607	921	657	485	2,417	5,020
<i>Minor Departments.</i>						
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	...	...	..	...	..	...
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Choultry receipts	71	48	...	...	295	414
Market and slaughter-house receipts.	704	2,456	5,341	2,848	2,271	13,620
Contributions	1,939	1,939
Other receipts	1,871	156	299	660	484	3,450
<i>Railways.</i>						
Net receipts

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XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

(1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Hosur. (3)	Sankari-drug. (4)	Dharma-puri. (5)	Salem. (6)	
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Ferry receipts ... ..	...	30	3,276	282	...	3,597
Tolls	67,023	...	...	...	...	67,025
Other receipts	33,277	7,637	573	8,538	372	50,397
<i>Contributions.</i>						
Contribution from Government.	94,500	...	...	...	...	94,500
Other contributions ...	1,080	...	425	181	...	1,686
Debt, deposit and advances.	50,619	2,341	1,153	2,233	151	62,502
Total Receipts	4,68,058	52,329	52,149	50,388	60,100	6,83,024
EXPENDITURE.						
<i>Refunds.</i>						
Land Revenue and Local Rates	4	20	106	...	2	192
<i>Interest.</i>						
On loans, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>General administration.</i>						
General establishment of local funds.	8,522	3,431	2,732	2,988	4,838	22,511
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Education.</i>						
Secondary schools ...	...	2,269	...	2,254	...	4,523
Elementary schools ...	...	15,847	12,745	15,865	22,478	66,935
Other schools ...	698	...	...	...	...	698
Other expenditure ...	2,027	36	...	...	1,174	3,237
<i>Medical.</i>						
Hospitals and dispensaries.	12,739	8,548	4,707	8,030	4,074	38,098
Vaccination ... ..	...	1,309	1,286	967	1,237	4,799
Sanitation	950	6,853	3,775	4,880	10,600	26,864
Plague	10,688	...	...	...	...	10,688
Other epidemics ...	5	252	119	...	233	609
Other expenditure ...	5,447	...	...	...	10	5,457

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

— (1)	District Board. (2)	Taluk Boards including unions in them.				Total. (7)
		Hosur. (3)	Sankari-drug. (4)	Dharmapuri. (5)	Salem. (6)	
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
EXPENDITURE—<i>cont.</i>						
<i>Minor Departments.</i>						
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	..	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	...	..	...	..	...	...
<i>Superannuation, etc.</i>						
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	2,973	148	417	173	131	3,872
<i>Stationery and Printing.</i>						
Stationery supplied from Central stores.	...	...	...	..	..	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	1,748	342	714	247	450	3,501
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>						
Markets and slaughter-houses	1	92	534	6	31	664
Choultries ...	652	146	61	181	91	1,131
Lighting ..	635	918	1,083	961	2,631	6,228
Other expenditure ...	200	20	33	39	15	307
<i>Railways.</i>						
Construction of Railways.	4	...	...	...	...	4
Other expenditure ...	...	...	...	..	...	...
<i>Civil Works.</i>						
Civil Buildings ...	18,075	2,216	2,446	3,974	3,978	30,724
Communications ...	1,91,903	15,537	19,124	10,703	18,346	2,55,613
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements	19,204	4,867	4,016	2,707	11,735	42,129
Establishment, tools and plant.	30,154	2,545	2,523	2,021	2,143	39,786
Contributions ...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure	1,396	..	...	..	...	1,396
Debt, deposit and advances.	1,09,845	2,624	3,219	3,516	909	1,20,113
Total Expenditure ...	4,17,876	68,050	60,130	59,317	84,706	6,90,079

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XXIV.—Income and expenditure of the Salem Municipality
in 1912-13.

RECEIPTS.

	RS.
Opening balance ...	25,014
Tax on buildings and lands	34,049
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands ...	30,146
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts ...	10,003
Tax on arts	6,587
Tolls	20,499
Tax on private menial and domestic servants ...	...
Realizations under special Acts	407
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	1,821
Conservancy receipts ... ..	...
Fees and revenue from—	
Educational institutions	20,897
Medical institutions	229
Markets and slaughter-houses	3,862
License fees	2,541
Other fees	2,199
Fines under Municipal and other Acts	3,605
Interest on investments and premium on loans ...	283
Grants and contributions from—	
Government	1,33,385
Local Boards	3,019
Other sources	630
Recoveries for services rendered to private indi- viduals	5,121
Miscellaneous	451
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realiza- tions of sinking fund... ..	...
Loans ... ..	...
Advances recovered	45,514
Total receipts ...	3,24,749
Total including balance ...	3,49,763

EXPENDITURE.

Grant 1—	
Communications	9,989
Buildings	16,582
Miscellaneous public improvements	8,723
Drainage	2,557
Water-supply	23,994
Establishment	1,682
Tools and plant and other stores	266
Contributions for public works	75
Grant 2—	
Education	29,273

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of the Salem Municipality
in 1912-13—*cont.*

EXPENDITURE—*cont.*

	RS.
Grant 3—	
Hospitals and dispensaries	12,555
Vaccination	517
Registration of births and deaths	539
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering ...	31,423
Contributions	182
Plague charges	5,198
Veterinary charges ... ..	...
Grant 4—	
Lighting	5,987
Markets and slaughter-houses ... ..	...
Choultries and travellers' bungalows	1,211
Avenues ... ..	...
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges	4,511
Grant 5—	
Supervision and management	8,322
Repayment of debt	11,178
Interest on debt	15,879
Discount on investment ... ..	...
Advances	25,920
Refunds	107
Investments ... ..	...
Total expenditure ...	2,16,670
Closing balance ...	1,33,093
Total including balance ...	3,49,763

~~SECRET~~



XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluku.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Hosur Division.						
Hosur	7,958	361	81	4	544	20
Krishnagiri	6,770	556	75	6	479	9
SANKARIDRUG Division.						
Tiruchengodu	9,242	492	68	3	450	8
Omalur	4,659	232	61	3	184	2
DHARMAPURI Division.						
Dharmapuri	7,527	318	68	3	408	6
Uttangurai	5,085	168	66	2	222	4
SALEM Division.						
Salem	20,383	1,556	117	9	2,110	302
Attur	9,844	422	96	4	324	6
District Total ..	71,468	4,105	81	4	4,721	357
Hindus	65,047	3,044	77	4	3,894	32
Musalmans	5,189	398	232	19	340	1
Christians	1,248	662	170	86	484	323
Others	4	1	571	200	3	1

XXVI.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.			
	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges ...	...	1	..	...	...	...	1	54	...	54
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
(a) { Secondary schools for boys ...	...	1	2	...	1	...	4	1,532	5	1,537
{ Secondary schools for girls ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	22	28	50
(b) { Higher Elementary schools for boys ...	..	...	8	...	1	...	9	1,452	38	1,490
{ Higher Elementary schools for girls ...	6	...	..	...	3	...	9	10	1,262	1,272
(c) { Lower Elementary schools for boys ...	1	13	225	...	294	205	738	23,988	2,191	26,179
{ Lower Elementary schools for girls ...	2	...	3	...	13	2	20	20	1,354	1,374
Training schools for masters ...	1	..	2	...	...	...	3	124	...	124
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Other special schools ...	...	...	..	...	1	1	2	38	..	38
Total ...	10	15	240	...	314	208	787	27,240	4,878	32,118
PRIVATE.										
Advanced ..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	55	904	27	931
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	55	904	27	931
Grand Total ...	10	15	240	...	314	208	842	28,144	4,905	33,049

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, and Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges		Secondary schools.		Higher Elementary schools.		Lower Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Government	RS. 20,480	RS. 19,978	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. ...	RS. 6,290	RS. 5,943	RS. 2,913	RS. 2,781	RS. 11,257	RS. 11,255	RS. ...	RS. ...
Local Board	74,014	38,978	...	...	4,523	-- 92	8,672	6,027	58,293	50,517	2,526	2,526	...	...
Municipal	29,953	9,264	...	...	13,584	-- 678	...	...	7,863	7,015	...	...	...	...
Aided	67,667	16,204	...	...	17,744	...	3,951	1,764	39,868	8,486	...	...	6,104	5,954
Unaided	11,187	8,245	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,937	3,185	...	...	250	50
Private	1,973	1,973	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,973	1,973	...	...	...	...
District Total	2,05,254	1,09,643	8,506	2,975	35,851	-- 768	18,913	13,734	1,21,847	73,967	13,783	13,781	8,354	6,004
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial funds.	...	24,469	...	...	...	2,537	...	1,655	...	20,127	...	...	...	150
Local funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal funds.	...	...	...	...	...	31,313	...	3,369	...	27,217	...	...	...	200
School fees	...	67,397	...	...	...	2,600	...	89	...	528	...	...	...	...
Subscriptions	...	3,217	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments	...	52	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources	...	476	...	283	...	169	...	...	...	8	...	2	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	Whether Govern-ment, Local, Municipal or private.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.					
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Chil- dren.	Total.	Men.	Women.			Chil- dren.	Total.
	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ammappett (Salem Branch Dispensary).	...	...	...	...	...	...	3252	1020	1893	6165	11,580	Rs. 1,288
Attur ...	3	3	221	030	013	264	3800	1217	2027	6544	12,010	2,508
Denkanikotta ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1867	660	1072	3619	7,113	1,317
Dharmapuri ...	5	3	261	116	014	391	4948	1763	2388	9099	12,552	4,104
Hennur ...	3	2	288	100	...	338	2385	1437	1398	5160	10,851	1,948
Hosur ...	8	2	137	106	020	263	2202	1090	1265	4547	7,273	3,476
Krishnagiri ...	5	6	252	068	001	321	2869	1383	1231	5483	9,423	7,023
Madhur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1517	908	880	3305	5,422	1,800
Omatur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1720	648	1468	3837	5,260	1,373
Palakodu ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2052	745	1260	4057	8,637	1,569
Pennagaram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2678	939	1459	5076	7,804	1,210
Rasipuram ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3681	1548	2767	7946	12,265	1,484
Rayakottai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1049	496	886	2430	5,782	1,473
Salem ...	19	12	2538	626	268	3432	3996	2058	4136	16190	27,621	7,122
Do. (Women and Children's Dispensary).	...	14	...	1215	048	1263	...	4140	2780	6920	9,063	3,368
Saankaridrug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1934	848	983	3765	5,749	1,451
Thalli ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1470	734	922	3126	5,799	1,223
Thammampatti ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1121	528	616	2265	4,141	868
Tiruchengodu ...	5	2	240	064	...	284	1901	877	1356	4134	5,915	2,269
Uttangarai ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1340	585	602	2587	5,812	1,411
Yercaud ...	6	6	236	304	107	646	905	596	548	2049	3,876	5,430
District Total ...	54	50	4102	2629	471	7202	52157	24220	31927	1,08304	1,83,448	53,709

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
HOSUR DIVISION.							
Hosur ..	6,119	4,317	6,338	28	32	32	3,342
Krishnagiri ..	5,348	6,340	7,022	23	29	33	3,165
SANKARIDRUG DIVISION.							
Tiruchengodu ..	7,808	8,557	10,186	32	34	35	4,141
Omalur ..	3,582	6,800	8,287	6	35	36	2,078
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.							
Dharmapuri ...	5,756	4,610	7,151	30	34	37	3,356
Uttangarai ..	3,786	4,316	4,914	20	33	33	2,116
SALEM DIVISION.							
Salem	4,813	8,640	9,279	32	34	40	3,713
Attur	4,227	5,242	5,377	35	36	35	2,852*
Salem Municipality.	1,577	3,076	3,126	32	42	54	2,264
District Total	43,026	51,998	61,680	28	34	36	27,027

* Represents average for two years only.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXX.--Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1911-12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.					
Village Courts .. .	2,492	..	..	..	..	..	..
Revenue Courts ...	215	26	142	18	13	10	77.09
District Munsifs' Courts.	10,518	184 *	3,102	122	84	42	50.03
Subordinate Judge's Court.	38	.. †	35	4	5	1	20.00
District Judge's Court ...	27	10,030 *	..	..	..	..	..

* Represent the average value for seven years only.

† The Sub-Court worked here from 29th April 1907 to 31st January 1908 and the figures for that period are included in those of the District Courts.

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in 1910.

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the two years 1911-12).

Offences.	1911.	1912.
Murder	16	17
Guilty homicide	7	6
Hurts and assaults	514	653
Other offences against the person	26	40
Dacoity .. .. .	...	...
Robbery	9	26
House-breaking	60	75
Cattle theft	519	629
Other theft		
Other offences against property	256	353
Offences against public tranquillity (chapter VIII)	261	385
Other offences against the Penal Code	897	1,130
Total	2,565	3,319
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	47	65
Offences under Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	1	...
Offences under Abkari Act (I of 1886)	822	930
Offences under Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	1,372	1,803
Offences under Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	121	341
Other offences against Special and Local laws	4,606	5,962
Grand Total	9,604	12,432

NOTE.—The territorial limits of the district were revised in October 1910.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the ten years 1903-12).

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	425	...
Bench do.	3,907	...
Special do.	416	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	8,840	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	592	471
District Magistrate	8	22
Court of Session	98	86

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluk.	Number of Police		Police force.						Number of known depre-dators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talayaries.	Revenue Talayaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
HOSUR DIVISION.											
Hosur ...	9	..	1	7	15	97	..	..	55	2	38
Krishnagiri ...	5	..	1	5	10	62	..	..	32	1	4
SANEARIDRUG DIVISION.											
Tiruchengodu ..	11	..	..	8	16	91	..	..	197	2	34
Omalur ..	6	..	..	3	5	32	..	..	68	1	16
DHARMAPURI DIVISION.											
Dharmapuri ...	9	..	1	6	12	75	..	..	116	2	38
Uttangarai ..	11	..	1	6	14	86	..	..	172	2	36
SALEM DIVISION.											
Salem ..	10	2	3	13	38	199	..	..	290	3	24
Attur ...	5	1	1	6	12	65	..	..	123	1	21
Reserve armed ..	..	..	1	..	13	133	..	..	..	..	..
15 per cent. reserve	..	..	..	11	..	146	..	..	..	..	..
Prosecuting staff.	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ...	66	3	10	*68	135	986	..	..	1,113	14	211

* Excludes two Sergeants attached to the Reserve Force and another Sergeant in Salem Town.

